

*Johns Hopkins University-SAIS
Southeast Asia Studies Program*

International Relations of Southeast Asia since WWII

Thursdays 2:15-4:15pm, 202 Rome Building
Spring, 2004

Dr. Bridget Welsh, Assistant Professor
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Course Webpage: <http://www.sais-jhu.edu/bwelsh/IRindex.htm>

Office Hours: Thursdays 10-12am or by appointment.

I. Overview

This course is an introduction to the major issues in the international relations of the eleven countries of Southeast Asia. Emphasis is placed on foreign policy issues in the post-Cold War/September 11th world, including intra-ASEAN relations as well as ASEAN's relations with the rest of the world. We examine the factors shaping foreign policy in the region, the role of major as well as regional powers, the strengths and weaknesses of regional organizations, security challenges, economic competition and cooperation since the Asian financial crisis, and the challenges of globalization and transnational issues.

The course is designed to introduce students from all concentrations to the contemporary international relations in Southeast Asia.

II. Course Texts/Materials

There are two sets of readings in this course, required and recommended. Students are expected to read all the required reading. Students are encouraged to read the recommended reading for a deeper understanding of issues. All the required course reading is either in the required texts or on reserve (as hard copies or electronic reserve) in the SAIS Library. The recommended reading should be available in the Library stacks.

Required for Purchase:

Amitav Acharya. 2001. *Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN and the Problem of Regional Order*. (New York: Routledge).

Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), 1998. *Asian Security Practice*. (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press).

Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia: Domestic, Regional and Global Issues*. (Singapore: ISEAS).

Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) 2003. *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS).

Recommended for Purchase:

Zachary Abuza. 2003. *Militant Islam in Southeast Asia*. (Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner Publishers)

Alan Dupont. 2001. *East Asia Imperiled: Transnational Challenges to Security*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Karl D. Jackson (ed.). 1999. *Asian Contagion: The Causes and Consequences of a Financial Crisis* (Boulder: Westview Press).

Michael Leifer. 1995. *Dictionary of the Modern Politics of South-East Asia*. (New York: Routledge).

Sheldon Simon, (ed). 2001. *The Many Faces of Asian Security*. (Lanham, Maryland; Rowman and Littlefield).

Nicholas Tarling, (ed). 1999. *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia, Vol. 2* (Cambridge University Press).

Milton Osborne. 2000. *Southeast Asia: An Introductory History* (Singapore: Allen and Unwin, Eighth Edition).

III. Course Requirements

a) Class Attendance & Participation (10% of total grade): Each week there will be two discussion sessions held at mutually convenient times for students. Students are expected to attend at least four discussion sessions during the semester.

b) One Policy Paper and Class Presentation (35% of total grade—policy paper 25%, presentation/participation in sessions 10%): Students are required to prepare a policy prospectus to address a problem in the region from the perspective of one of the governments in the region. This assignment requires concise analysis and clear pragmatic policy options. The length of each paper is strictly limited to 10 pages (double-spaced, 12 point font). Policy papers will be presented in two sessions beginning the week of April 14th. All students must attend these sessions and are expected to cross-examine their peers vigorously. Papers must be emailed to Professor Welsh by noon **two days** (April 12th) before the session in order to be uploaded on the website and available to other students.

c) Midterm Short Paper (25% of total grade) Students are required to write a short background paper assessing a policy problem and its resolution **within** ASEAN or inter-regional relations. Focus must center on why the policy was adopted, its strengths and weaknesses and its impact on the country in question. Papers will be assessed on their analysis and cannot exceed 6 pages. Papers are due March 11th.

d) Final Examination (30% of total grade): The final is comprised of short answers and identifications to be completed on Thursday April 29th at 1:30-3:30pm.

IV. Class Policy

Students will be held accountable to standards of ethical academic behavior in this course.

V. Class Schedule and Reading Assignments

Part I: Introduction: International Relations through the Cold War

Week 1 (January 22): Introduction: Theoretical and Conceptual Foundations

Required Reading:

Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, Chapter 1, pp. 1-22.

Joseph S. Nye, Jr. 2000. *Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History, Third Edition*. (Addison Wesley Longman, Inc.), pp. 1-7.

Aaron Friedberg, 1998. *Europe's Past Asia's Future*, SAIS Policy Forum Series # 3 (October), pp. 1-15.

Muthiah Alagappa, 1998. *Asian Security Practice*. (Stanford California: Stanford University Press, 1998), pp. 1-11.

Amitav Acharya. 2001. *Constructing a Security Community*, (NY: Routledge), Introduction, Chapter 1, pp. 1-46.

Jessica Matthews. 1997. "Power Shift: the Age of Nonstate Actors," *Foreign Affairs*, January-February.

Recommended reading:

Zbigniew Brzezinski, 1993. *Out of Control: Global Turmoil on the Eve of the Twenty-First Century*. (New York: Charles Scribner), pp. 149-153.

Paul Dibb, David Hale and Peter Prince. 1999. "Asia's Insecurity," *Survival*, Autumn.

Tobias Ingo Nischalke. 2000. "Insights from ASEAN's Foreign Policy Cooperation: The 'ASEAN Way,' a Real Spirit or a Phantom?" *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, (April).

Barry Buzan. 1988. "The Southeast Asia Security Complex," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*. 10/1 (June), pp. 1-16.

Week 2 (January 29): Southeast Asia as an International Arena, 1945-1979: Vietnam and the Cold War

Required Reading:

- Muthiah Alagappa, 1998. *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 76-103, 105-111.
C.M. Turnbull, 1994. "Regionalism and Nationalism," in Nicholas Tarling, ed., *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia, Vol. 2*. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press), pp. 257-318.
Amitav Acharya. 2001. *Constructing a Security Community*, Introduction, Chapter 2, pp. 47-77.
John Bastin and Harry Benda. 2003. (Original 1968). "Post-Colonial Southeast Asia," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) 2003. *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 12-15.

Recommended Reading:

- Leslie H. Gelb and Richard K. Betts. 1979. *The Irony of Vietnam: The System Worked* (Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution), Introduction and Chapter 1, pp. 1-26, and Chapter 13, "The Lessons of Vietnam," pp. 347-369.
Evelyn Colbert. 1977. *Southeast Asia in International Politics 1941-1956* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press), Chapters 4-13, pp. 125-342.
Evelyn Colbert. 1982. "Southeast Asian Regional Politics: Toward a Regional Order," in W. Howard Riggins, ed. *Dynamic of Regional Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press), pp. 213-270.
Donald Emmerson. 1984, "Southeast Asia: What's in a Name?" *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* XV.
Donald McCloud. 1995. *Southeast Asia: Tradition and Modernity in the Contemporary World*. (Boulder, CO: Westview Press), pp. 293-313.
Michael Leifer. 1980. *Conflict and Regional Order in Southeast Asia*. (London: IISS, Adelphi Paper No. 62).
Michael Leifer. 1975. *The Foreign Relations of the New States*. (Sydney: Longman), Chapters 3 & 4.
Richard Clutterbuck, 1975. *Conflict and Violence in Singapore and Malaysia, 1945-1983*. (Singapore: Graham Brash Ltd).

Week 3 (February 5): Vietnam's Occupation of Cambodia, Civil War, ASEAN's Golden Age, and the Paris Peace Agreement: 1979-93.

Required Reading:

- Micheal Leifer. 2003. (Original 1973) "Is ASEAN a Security Organization?" Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 263-264
Yuen Foong Khong. 2003 (Original 1997). "ASEAN and the Southeast Asian Security Complex," Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 273-75
David Capie and Paul Evans 2003. (Original 2000). "The ASEAN Way," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 45-51
Zakaria Haji Ahmad. 2003. (Original 1986) "The Structure of Decision-Making" in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 28-32
Stephen J. Morris. 1999. *Why Vietnam Invaded Cambodia: Political Culture and the Causes of War* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press), Chapter 9, pp. 219-241.
Amitav Acharya. 2001. *Constructing a Security Community*, Chapter 3, pp. 80-101.
Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*. Chapter 5, pp. 127-159.
MacAlister Brown and Joseph J. Zazloff, (eds.) 1998. *Cambodia Confounds the Peacemakers, 1979-1998*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998), pp. 1-88, 158-189. 239-268, 314-317.

Recommended Reading:

- Frederick Z. Brown & David G. Timberman. (eds.) 1998. *Cambodia and the International Community: The Quest for Peace, Development, and Democracy*. (New York, NY: The Asia Society), Chapters 1, 2, and 3.

- Kishore Mahbubani, 1983/1984. "The Kampuchean Problem," *Foreign Affairs*, (Winter).
- Nayan Chanda, 1986. *Brother Enemy: The War After The War*. (New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich), Chapters 1, 2, 4, 10, 11. Browse remainder.
- Karl D. Jackson. 1989. "The Ideology of Total Revolution," in Karl d. Jackson (ed.), *Cambodia 1975-1978: Rendezvous with Death*. (Princeton: Princeton University Press), pp. 39-49.

Week 4 (February 12): ASEAN Enlargement: Challenges

Required Reading:

- Amitav Acharya. 2001. *Constructing a Security Community*, Chapters 4-6 & Conclusion, pp. 102-208.
- Shaun Narine. 2002. *Explaining ASEAN: Regionalism in Southeast Asia*. (Boulder, Co: Kynne Reinner Publishers), pp. 161-209.
- James Clad, 2000. "Fin de Siecle, Fin de l'ASEAN," PacNet Newsletter, March 3. <http://www.csis.org/pacfor>
- Hadi Soesastro. 2003. (Original 1999) "ASEAN during the Crisis" Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 40-44.
- Greg Sheridan. 2003. (Original 1998). "ASEAN: The Image Problem" in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 58-61.
- Nguyen Phung Binh and Luan Thuy Duong. 2003. (Original 2001). "Expectations and Experiences of the New Members: A Vietnamese Perspective," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 88-96.
- Tin Maung Maung Than and Mya Than. 2003. (Original 2001). "ASEAN Enlargement and Myanmar," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 108-113
- Mya Than and George Abonyi. 2003. (Original 2001). "Impact of ASEAN Enlargement on GMS Countries," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 129-131.
- Khoo How San. 2003. (Original 2000). "Neighbourhood Watch and The East Timor/Aceh Crisis," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 132-134.

Recommended Reading:

- Leonard Sebastian & Anthony Smith. 2000. "The Role of the International Community and the Region in the East Timor Crisis: A Test Case for Humanitarian Intervention," *Southeast Asian Affairs 2000*.
- James Cotton. 2000. "The Emergence of an Independent East Timor: National and Regional Challenges," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April 2000, pp. 1-22.
- Carlyle A. Thayer. 1999. "Southeast Asia: Challenges to Unity and Regime Legitimacy," *Southeast Asian Affairs*.
- John Funston. 1999. "Challenges Facing ASEAN in a More Complex Age," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, August.
- Robin Ramcharan. 2000. "ASEAN and Non-interference: A Principle Maintained", *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April, especially pp. 70-84.
- Anthony L. Smith. 2003. (Original 2000) "Strategic Centrality: Indonesia' Changing Role in ASEAN," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 66-70.

Week 5 (February 19) The Regional 'Hegemon': U.S. and China -- Security, Economic Interests, and Democratic Enlargement.

Required Reading:

- Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, pp. 161-170
- A) **United States:**
- George W. Bush, 2002. *The National Security Strategy of the United States of America*, The White House, September, pp. 1-31, especially pp. 3-4 and 13-16.
- Kishore Mahbubani, 1992. "The West and the Rest," *The National Interest*, Summer.

Bob Catley, 1999. "Hegemonic America: The Arrogance of Power," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, August.

Chin Kin Wah. 2003. (Original 2002) ASEAN's Engagement with the U.S. in the 21st Century," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 403-409.

Sheldon Simon. 2003. (Original 1999) "Is There a U.S. Strategy for East Asia?" in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 410-414.

B) China:

Marvin Ott. 2002. "China and Southeast Asia," CIPE Series. SAIS: Washington, DC, April.

Georgetown Survey, 2003. "Southeast Asia Looks North: New Dynamics with China" in Georgetown Southeast Asia Survey, pp. 43-52.

Niklas Swanstrom. 2001. *Foreign Devils, Dictatorship, or Institutional Control: China's Foreign Policy Towards Southeast Asia*, pp. 43-47, 84-88, 96-97, 124-135.

2003. "China and Southeast Asia" Policy Briefing. Stanley Peace Foundation.

Recommended Reading:

Samuel P. Huntington. 1996. "The West: Unique Not Universal," *Foreign Affairs*. November-December.

Fareed Zakaria. 1997. "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy," *Foreign Affairs*, November/December.

Bilahari Kausikan. 1993. "Asia's Different Standards," *Foreign Affairs*, Fall.

Clark Neher. 2001. "Democracy, Human Rights and Security in Asia," in Sheldon Simon, ed. *The Many Faces of Asian Security*, pp. 165-195.

Kishore Mahbubani. 1993. "The Dangers of Decadence: What the Rest Can Teach the West," *Foreign Affairs*, September/October 1993.

Gerald Segal. 1999. "Does China Matter?" *Foreign Affairs*, September/October.

Kishore Mahbubani. 1998. *Can Asians Think?* (Singapore: Times Books International).

David Shambaugh. 2000. "Sino-American Strategic Relations: From Partners to Competitors," *Survival*, Spring.

Gary R. Hess. 1987. *The United States' Emergence as a Southeast Asian Power*. (New York: Columbia University Press), Chapter 1.

Leo Suryadinata. 1997. (ed.) *Southeast Asian Chinese and China: The Politico-Economic Dimension*. (Singapore: Times Academic Press).

Qingxin Ken Wang. 1998. "In Search of Stability and Multipolarity: China's Changing Foreign Policy Towards Southeast Asia after the Cold War," *Asian Journal of Political Science*. 6:2 (1998): 57-78.

S.D. Murni. 2002. *China's Strategic Engagement with the New ASEAN*. Singapore: IDSS Monograph No. 2.

Nicholas R. Lardy. 1999. "China and the Asian Contagion," Karl D. Jackson, *Asian Contagion*, Chapter 4, pp. 83-104.

Wu Xinbo. 1998. "China: Security Practice of a Modernizing Ascending Power," Chapter 3 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 115-156

Week 6 (February 26) Janus-Faced Foreign Policy I: Domestic and International Factors Shaping Southeast Asian States.

Required Reading:

Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, Chapters 2 & 3, pp. 20-91.

N. Ganesan. 1999. *Bilateral Tensions in Post-Cold War ASEAN*. (Pacific Strategic Papers. Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 17-48.

Read two of the following sets:

A) Malaysia & Singapore

Lily-Zubaidah Rahim. 1999. "Singapore-Malaysia Relations: Deep Seated Tensions and Self Fulfilling Prophecies." *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 29/1 (1999): 38-55.

Johan Saravanamuttu. 2004. "Iconoclasm and Foreign Policy -- The Mahathir Years," in Bridget Welsh (ed.) *Reflections: The Mahathir Years*. (Washington, DC: Southeast Asia Studies. Johns Hopkins University-SAIS), pp. 307-317.

Michael Liefer. 2000. *Singapore's Foreign Policy: Coping with Vulnerability*. (New York:

Routledge, 2000), Chapters 1, pp. 10-42.

B) Indonesia:

Dewi Fortuna Anwar. 1998. "Indonesia: Domestic Priorities Define National Security," Chapter 15 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 477-512.

Ann Marie Murphy. 2003. "Indonesia and the World" in *Futures of Indonesia: In the Toils of a Great Transition*, John Bresnan (ed.), currently under review at Stanford University Press, pp. 1-79.

C) Burma/Myanmar:

David I. Steinberg. 1998. "Myanmar: Regional Relationships and Internal Concerns," *Southeast Asian Affairs* 1998.

Tin Maung Maung Than. 1998. "Myanmar; Preoccupation with Regime Survival, National Unity, and Stability," Chapter 12 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 390-416.

Recommended Reading:

Mohan Malik. "Myanmar's Role in Regional Security: Pawn or Pivot?" in *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, June 1997.

Michael Liefer. *Singapore's Foreign Policy: Coping with Vulnerability*. (New York: Routledge, 2000), Chapters 1, 4, 5 & Conclusion, pp. 10-42, 98-162.

Johan Saravanamuttu. "Malaysia's Foreign Policy in the Mahathir Period, 1981-1995: An Iconoclast Come to Rule," *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 4:1 (June 1996), pp. 1-16.

David Camroux. "Looking East... and Inwards: Internal Factors in Malaysian Foreign Policy, 1981-1994" (Griffith University: Australia-Asia Paper, No. 72, 1994).

K.S. Nathan. "Malaysia: Reinventing the Nation," chapter 16 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 513-548.

Johan Saravanamuttu. *The Dilemma of Independence: Two Decades of Malaysia's Foreign Policy, 1957-1977*. (Penang: Universiti Sains Malaysia for School of Social Sciences, 1983).

----- 1997. ASEAN in Malaysian Foreign Policy Discourse and Practice, 1967-1977, *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 5/1, pp. 35-51.

Simon S. C. Tay. "Island in the World: Globalization and Singapore's Transformation," in *Southeast Asia Affairs 2001*, pp. 279-309.

Christopher Dent. 2003. *The Foreign Economic Policies of Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan*. (Edward Elgar Publishers), Chapter 3.

Joseph Liow. 2001. "Personality, Exigencies and Contingencies: Determinants of Malaysia's Foreign Policy in the Mahathir Administration," in Ho Khai Leong and James Chin. *Mahathir's Administration: Performance and Crisis in Governance*. (Singapore: Times Books), pp. 120-160.

Week 7 (March 4): Janus-Faced Foreign Policy II: Domestic and International Factors Shaping Southeast Asian States.

Guest Lecture: Professor Fred Brown

Required Reading:

A) Vietnam

Gareth Porter. 1993. "Vietnamese Foreign Policy: Ideology and Constraints," in Porter, *Vietnam: The Politics of Bureaucratic Socialism* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press), Chapter 7, pp. 185-215.

Kim Ninh. 1998. "Vietnam: Struggle and Cooperation," Chapter 14 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 445-476.

David Wurfel. 2003. (Original 1999). "Between China and ASEAN: The Dialectics of Recent Vietnamese Foreign Policy," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 97-103.

Ramses Amer. 2003. (Original 1995). "Vietnam and its Neighbours: The Border Dispute Dimension," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 104-107.

Read one set of the following:

B) Thailand:

Clark D. Neher. 1990. "The Foreign Policy of Thailand," Chapter 10, David Wurfel and Bruce Burton, eds., *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy in Southeast Asia* (New York, NY: St. Martin's Press, 1990), pp. 177-203.

Panitan Wattanagorn. 1998. "Thailand: The Elite's Shifting Conception of Security," Chapter 13 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 417-444.

C) Philippines:

Noel M. Morada and Christopher Collier. 1998. The Philippines: State versus Society? Chapter 17 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 549-578.

Recommended Reading:

Chayachoke Chulasiriwongs. 2001. "Thailand's Relations with the New ASEAN Members: Solving Problems and Creating Images," *Southeast Asian Affairs*, pp. 337-356.

Panitan Wattanagorn. 2001. "Thailand's Foreign Relations and Security Policy: Surviving the Next Storm," paper delivered at conference "Thailand: The Next Steps", SAIS-JHU, November 30.

Ian James Storey. 2000. "Indonesia's China Policy in the New Order and Beyond: Problems and Prospects", *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April .

Frederick Z. Brown. 1997. "U.S.-Vietnam Normalization: Past, Present, Future," James W. Morley and Masashi Nishihara, (eds.), *Vietnam Joins the World* (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe), pp. 200-212.

Richard Betts. 1995. "Vietnam's Strategic Predicament," *Survival*, Autumn.

William Turley, "Vietnam: Ordeals of Transition," Chapter 10, in Jackson, *Asian Contagion*, pp. 267-299.

2000. "The Vietnam – U.S. Bilateral Trade Agreement," CRS Report for Congress (Updated July 20, 2000), Library of Congress.

Week 8 (March 11) New Balance of Power: Assessing the Regional Powers -- Japan, Australia and India

Required Reading:

Takashi Shiraishi. 1997. "Japan in Southeast Asia" in Peter Katzenstein and Takashi Shiraishi (eds.) *Network Power: Japan in Asia*, (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press), pp. 169-198.

Christopher B. Johnstone. 1999. "Japan's Asia Policy in a Time of Growing Chinese Power," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, December.

Takano Takeshi. 2003. (Original 1999). "The ASEAN-10 and Japan" in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 450-452.

Satu P. Limaye. 2003. "India's Relations with Southeast Asia Take a Wing," *Southeast Asia Affairs*, (Singapore: ISEAS) pp. 39-51.

Amitabh Mattoo. 2003. (Original 2002) "ASEAN in India's Foreign Policy," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 463-68.

Takashi Terada, 2000. "The Australia-Japan Partnership in the Asia-Pacific: From Economic Diplomacy to Security Cooperation," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April.

James Cotton. 2003. "The Rhetoric of Australia's Regional Policy," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 443-449.

Recommended Reading:

J. Mohan Malik. "India Goes Nuclear: Benefits, Costs, and Implications," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, August 1998.

Nayan Chanda. 2000. "Coming in from the Cold," *Far Eastern Economic Review*, March 30.

Vikram Khub Chand. 2000. "Building a New Indo-U.S. Alliance", *Asian Wall Street Journal*, March 23.

Patrick M. Cronin, Paul S. Giarra, and Michael Green. 1999. "The Alliance Implications of Theatre Missile Defense," in Michael J. Green and Patrick M. Cronin (eds.), *The U.S.-Japan Alliance: Past, Present, and Future*, Council on Foreign Relations.

Nicholas D. Kristof. 1998. "The Problems of Memory," *Foreign Affairs*, November/December.

George Segal. 1995/96. "'Asianism' and Asian Security," *The National Interest*, No. 42, Winter.

Kanti Bajpai. 1998. "India: Modified Structuralism," Chapter 4 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 157-197.

Yoshihide Soeya. 1998. "Japan: Normative Constraints versus Structural Imperatives," Chapter 5 in Alagappa, *Asian Security Practice*, pp. 198-233.
Ramesh Thakur. "Australia's Regional Engagement," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April 1998.

Spring Vacation Monday March 15th – Sunday March 21st

Part II: Reinterpreting Southeast Asia in the Post-Cold War Context: From National to Transnational Concerns.

Week 9 (March 25): Traditional Security Concerns: Territorial Struggles (South China Sea)/ Regional Security Cooperation and Competition (ARF)

Required Reading:

Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, pp. 170-78, 189-200
Michael Leifer. 2000. "Regional Solutions to Regional Problems?" Segal and Goodman, eds., *Toward Recovery in Pacific Asia* (New York: Routledge).
Alan Collins. 2003, *Security and Southeast Asia*, pp. 93-100.
Sheldon Simon. 2001, "Asian Armed Forces: Internal and External Tasks and Capabilities" in Sheldon Simon, (ed.), *The Many Faces of Asian Security*, pp. 49-70.
Mark J. Valencia & Jon M. Van Dyke. 2000. "The South China Sea Disputes: How Valid Are the Claims under the Law of the Sea Convention?" *Southeast Asian Affairs 2000*.
Akiko Fukushima. 2003. "The ASEAN Regional Forum," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 276-279.
Derek Da Cunha "Asia-Pacific Security: Strategic Trends and Military Developments, in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 321-328.

Recommended Reading:

Stein Tonnesson. 2000. "Vietnam's Objectives in the South China Sea: National or Regional Security?" *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April.
Isagani de Castro. 2002. "Big Brother' Woos ASEAN," *Asia Times*, November 6.
John Garofano. 1999. "Flexibility or Irrelevance: Ways Forward for the ARF," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April.
Ian James Storey. 1999. "Creeping Assertiveness: China, the Philippines and the South China Sea Dispute," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, April.
Shee Poon Kim. 1998. "The South China Sea in China's Strategic Thinking," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, March.
Tim Huxley. 2001. "Changing Defence Policies," in Segal and Goodman, eds., *Towards Recovery in Pacific Asia*.
Michael Leifer. 1996. *The ASEAN Regional Forum* (London: The International Institute for Strategic Studies, Adelphi Paper 302).
1996. "The South China Sea Dispute: Prospects for Preventive Diplomacy," Special Report of the United States Institute of Peace, August.

Week 10 (April 1) Terrorism and Human Rights

Required Reading:

Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, pp. 200-11.
Bernard Lewis, "The Revolt of Islam," *The New Yorker*, November 11, 2001.
Zachary Abuza, 2003. *Militant Islam in Southeast Asia*, (Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner), pp 1-33, 89-187.
International Crisis Group. 2003 "Jemaah Islamiyah in South East Asia: Damaged but Still Dangerous," (August).
International Crisis Group. 2002, "Indonesia Backgrounder: How the Jemaah Islamiyah Terrorist Network Operates" (December).
Chin Kin Wah. 2003. "Southeast Asia in 2002: From Bali to Iraq – Co-operating for Security," *Southeast Asia Affairs 2003*, pp. 3-23.

Sidney Jones. 2003. (Original 1994.) "Promoting Human Rights," in Sharon Siddique and Sree Kumar (eds.) *The 2nd ASEAN Reader*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 159-160.
Kenneth Roth. 2004. "The Law of War in the War on Terror," *Foreign Affairs*. (January/February)

Recommended Reading:

Samuel P. Huntington. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (New York: Simon and Schuster).
Rohan Gunaratnan. 2002. *Inside Al Qaeda: Global Network of Terror*. (London: Hurst and Company), Chapters 1, 2, 4.
International Crisis Group, 2002. "Al-Qaeda in Southeast Asia: The Case of the "Nguki Network" in Indonesia." August 8th
Joseph R. Crowley Program. 2003. *Unjust Order: Malaysia's Internal Security Act*. (New York: Fordham Law School).

Week 11 (April 8th): Economic Security: Globalization and Economic Cooperation: APEC, ASEAN+3, FTAs

Required Reading:

Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, pp. 112-126, 178-184.
Danny Ungar. 2001. "A Regional Economic Order in East and Southeast Asia," *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 24/2 (December).
Donald K. Emmerson. 2002. "Appraising APEC: All Talk No Walk" in Jurgen Ruland (ed.) *Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC): The First Decade*. (New York: Routledge), pp. 1-15.
David Held, Anthony McGrew, David Goldblatt, and Jonathan Perraton. 1999. *Global Transformation: Politics, Economics and Culture*. (Stanford, Ca.: Stanford University Press), pp. 1-28.
2001. "Globalisation and its Critics," *Economist*, November 29th.
Richard Higgott. 2003. "American Unilateralism, Foreign Economic Policy and the "Securitization of Globalisation," IDSS Working Paper 52. (Singapore: IDSS) (October).
Lyll Breckon. 2003. "A New Strategic Partnership is Declared." PacNet Newsletter. (October-December) http://www.csis.org/pacfor/cc/0304Qchina_asean.html
J. Menon, 2000. "The Evolving ASEAN Free Trade Area: Widening and Deepening"; *Asian Development Review*, 18/ 1, pp. 41-78.
Christopher Dent. 2002. "Reconciling Multiple Economic Multilateralisms: The Case of Singapore," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 24/1 (April)

Recommended Reading:

Joseph Stiglitz. 2002. *Globalization and its Discontents*. (New York: W.W. Norton Co)
Helen E.S. Nesadurai. 2002. "Attempting Developmental Regionalism Through AFTA: The Domestic Politics – Domestic Capital Nexus," IDSS Working Paper 31. (Singapore: IDSS) (August).
John Ravenhill. 2001. *APEC and the Construction of Pacific Rim Regionalism*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Week 12 (April 15th) Human Security: Trafficking and Organized Crime

Required Reading:

Alan Dupont. 2001. *East Asia Imperiled: Transnational Challenges to Security*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 13-34, 47-68
Caroline Liss. 2003. "Maritime Piracy in Southeast Asia," *Southeast Asia Affairs 2003*, (Singapore: ISEAS) pp. 52-70.
2003. "Non Traditional Security Issues in Southeast Asia" Policy Bulletin. Stanley Peace Foundation.
UNDCP. 2002. "Regional Drug Profile for Southeast Asia and the Pacific" (Bangkok: UNDCP). http://www.unodc.un.or.th/material/document/2002_2.pdf

Recommended Reading:

John McFarlane. "Transnational Crime and Asia-Pacific Security," in Sheldon Simon, ed. *The Many Faces of Asian Security*. (Lanham, Maryland; Rowman and Littlefield). pp. 197-229.

Week 13 (April 22nd): Transnational Regional Issues: Environmental Threats

Required Reading:

- Alan Collins. 2003. *Security and Southeast Asia*, pp. 100-111.
- Alan Dupont. 2001. *East Asia Imperiled: Transnational Challenges to Security*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 112-211.
- Georgetown Southeast Asia Survey*. 2003. "Eroding Borders: Environmental Problems in Southeast Asia," Catharin Dalpino and David Steinberg, (eds.) (Washington, DC: Georgetown University)
- Milton Osborne, 2000. "The Strategic Significance of the Mekong," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 22/3 (December), pp. 429-444.
- Lorraine Elliot, 2001. "Environmental Challenges," *Southeast Asian Affairs 2001*, pp. 68-81.
- Nick J. Freeman, 1999. "Greater Mekong Sub-Region and the 'Asian Crisis'; Caught Between Scylla and Charibdis", *Southeast Asian Affairs 1999*.

Recommended Reading:

- Donald Weatherbee, 2001. "Environment, Development, and Security in Southeast Asia" in Sheldon Simon, (ed.), *The Many Faces of Asian Security*, pp.141-163.
- Arun Elhance. 1999. "The Mekong Basin," in Arun Elhance. *Hydopolitics and the 3rd World, Conflict and Cooperation in International Water Basins*. Washington, DC: USIP, Chapter 6.
- Milton Osborne. 2001. *The Mekong: Turbulent Past, Uncertain Future*. (New York: Grove Press)

Reading Period May 1-4

Final Examination Week May 5-9